

*Tanta faculty of medicine*

*Urology Dept.*

*MD exam. April 22, Paper 2*

1. Describe the different types of bladder neck reconstruction and its use in the field of pediatric urology?
2. Role of antioxidants in subfertile male?
3. Detrusor underactivity; causes, diagnosis and treatment?
4. Active surveillance in prostate cancer?

Best wishes

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*Tanta faculty of medicine*

*Urology Dept.*

*MD exam. April 22, Paper 1*

1. Medication related stones and pharmacotherapies used to prevent kidney stones?
2. Myo-inflammatory tumors of the genitourinary tract?
3. Climacturia; definition, pathophysiology, diagnosis and treatment?
4. New modalities in treatment of interstitial cystitis?

Best wishes

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