

**Case 1: adult unmarried male patient had abnormal direction of urine and disfigured erection.**

- 1.What are types of penile curvature?**
- 2.Aetiopathogenesis and pathology of penile curvature?**
- 3.Pros and cons of different corrective surgeries of penile curvature?**

**Case 2: 7 years old boy presented with febrile UTI. His past history revealed nocturnal enuresis and increased diurnal frequency. U/S showed left hydroureteronephrosis and 80 cc residual urine. Antibiotics were given according to culture and sensitivity. Therafter VCUG was done which revealed left VUR reflux grade 4 and increased residual urine. The posterior urethra was not dilated...**

**How can you reach the final diagnosis?**

**What is the most possible diagnosis?**

**What is your treatment plane for your diagnosis?**

Good luck

Tanta University  
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MD (Urology)

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2<sup>nd</sup> Paper Nov 6, 2021

Answers all the following questions (time allowed 3 hours).....Good luck

1. Management of neonatal hydronephrosis.
2. Genetic aspects of male infertility.
3. Upper urinary tract obstruction:
  - a. Microscopic and macroscopic changes
  - b. Renal hemodynamics
  - c. Post obstructive renal recovery
4. Management of neonatal ureterocele.

Oct 30, 2021 (1<sup>st</sup> paper)

Answers all the following questions (time allowed 3 hours).....Good luck

- 1. Surgical & laparoscopic anatomy of sacral promontory for pelvic floor lesions repair.**
- 2. Current debates for management of lower calyceal stones (1 - 2 cm).**
- 3. Brachytherapy of prostate cancer; types, indications and complications.**
- 4. Simulation in urology**