C. Type III

D. Type IV

148. You are evaluating a 14-year-old boy who fell backwards and hit his head on a rock. He lost consciousness but is fully awake in the trauma bay. He has a burning sensation in both his hands and forearms, and has some bilateral proximal lower extremity weakness. CT scan of the cervical spine is negative for acute fracture or displacement. What is the next best step?

A. Collar immobilization and observation

B. Posterior C3-7 laminectomy

C. Halo placement

D. MRI

149. You are seeing a patient back in follow-up in whom you performed an uncomplicated ACDF at C5-6. You are looking at flexion/extension films to evaluate whether or not the patient has developed a pseudoarthrosis. How much movement of the spinous processes between flex/ex films is tolerated to be considered a stable fusion?

A. 0 mm

B. 2 mm or less

C. 5 mm or less

D. 10 mm or less

150. What is the most common cause of compression of the ulnar nerve in Guyon's canal?

A. Wrist ganglion

B. Aneurysm

C. Transverse carpal ligament

D. Bone spur