

Menoufia University  
Faculty of Engineering, Shebin El-Kom  
Architecture Department  
First Semester Examination, 2016-2017  
Date of Exam: 12 / 1 / 2017



Subject: Landscape Modeling  
Code: URB 608  
Year: Postgraduate/Master  
Time Allowed: 3 hours  
Total Marks: 100 marks

**Answer the following questions**

**Question 1(40marks)**

Simon Swaffield in his book 'Theory in Landscape Architecture' notes that several themes appear in landscape architecture throughout the past 50 years. **Identify these themes and explain one of them from two different points of view.**

اذكر المحاور المختلفة التي تناولها الكاتب ثم تناول احداها بالشرح و التحليل مستعينا بوجهتي نظر مختلفتين.

**Question 2(30 marks)**

An article titled as "Influences of Passive Experiences with Plants on Individual Well-Being and Health" focuses on the influence of visual contacts with plants on psychological and physiological well being and on health-related indicators. **Discuss, and state your opinion based on what you have learned.**

يناقش هذا البحث مدي التأثير البصري للنباتات على الحالة النفسية و الفيسيولوجية و تأثير النباتات بصفة عامة على المؤشرات المرتبطة بالصحة. ناقش و اعرض وجهة نظرك في هذا الموضوع في ضوء ما درست.

**Question 3(15 marks)**

Many authors discuss **design process, methodology, and methods** but blur their distinctions. **How Christopher James Lidy** in his 'Study of Landscape Architecture Design Methods' **makes clear distinctions between them.**

**Question 4( 15 marks)**

In his 1975 book 'The Experience of Landscape', geographer-poet Jay Appleton proposed a theory for why we perceive certain landscapes as beautiful and others as bleak. This theory describes the reason why certain environments feel secure or meet human needs. Discuss.

**With our best wishes**

This exam measures the following ILOs						
Question Number	Q1	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q2
Skills	Knowledge & Understanding Skills			Intellectual Skills		Professional Skills

**Dr. Ghada Yassein**